



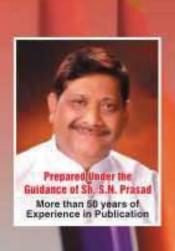


A Student's Companion

One Words Substitution 2800+Words

Useful For

IBPS Bank PO, Bank Clerk, SSC CGL, SSC CHSL (10+2) Level, Matric Level, Insurance, UPSC CAPFs, NDA, CDS, Airforce Group 'X' & 'Y', MBA, BBA, CLAT, KVS, FCI, DSSSB & Other Competitive & Academic Exams.











A Student's Companion

One Word Substitution 2800+Words

A Comprehensive Guide to Mastering the Use of One Word Substitution

Useful For

IBPS Bank PO, Bank Clerk, SSC CGL, SSC CHSL (10+2) Level, Matric Level, Insurance, UPSC CAPFs, NDA, CDS, Airforce Group 'X' & 'Y', MBA, BBA, CLAT, KVS, FCI, DSSSB & Other Competitive & Academic Exams.





KIRAN INSTITUTE OF CAREER EXCELLENCE (KICX), DELHI RU-67, Pitampura, Delhi-110034 • Ph.: 9821874015, 9821643815

Website: www.kicx.in

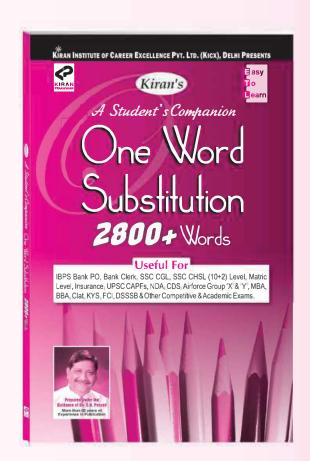
Please remember that un-suthorised photo appying of this book is alleged

New edition

The copyright of this book is entirely with the Publisher. The reproduction of this book or a part of this will be punishable under the Copyright Act. All disputes subject to Delhi jurisdiction.

The Publisher will not be responsible for the facts and opinions of the compilers/authors. In the compilation of the book, all the possible precautions have been taken. If there is any error left, the publisher will not be responsible.

All Maps are Notional



© Kiran Institute of Career Excellence Pvt. Ltd. (KICX)

: Think Tank of KICX, Pratiyogita Kiran &

Concept

Kiran Prakashan

Assistance

: • Sanket Sah

Design & Layout by : KICX COMPUTER SECTION, New Delhi.

J-282, Sector-2, Bawana Industrial Area

Delhi-110039



Kiran Prakashan Pvt. Ltd.

RU-67, Opposite Power House, Pitampura, Delhi-110034, Ph.: 9821874015, 9821643815

www.kiranprakashan.com

PREFACE

ne Word Substitution is very important to write precisely and speak in a single word. Generally, we speak or write in a garrulous way. But, it is seen that precise words are always understood easily by all. At times we become verbose but sometimes the verbosity is not required and we are required to talk or speak precisely. In English language there are a lot of single words for a group of words. So, it is important to speak precisely and avoid the fear of being misunderstood. Kiran's A Student's Companion: One Word Substitution has been designed to meet the requirements of the students who are preparing for different competitive examinations. Almost in all objective type or descriptive type examinations, tests of English Language play an important role. The question papers of English language have substitution or One Word for many words.

The book in your hand, **Kiran's A Student's Companion : One Word Substitution**, fulfils the needs of those who want to write a precis of a given passage. A student is required not to exceed the limit of words in many subjective examinations. This book may come in handy in such situations.

Kiran's A student's companion: One Word Substitution is a novel attempt to cover a wide range of the problems of One Words Substitution. This book contains more than Two Thousand and Eight Hundred (<2800) important words often asked as one word substitution in different competitive examinations. Also knowledge of these words helps student to answer other types of questions based on Synonyms, Fill in the blanks, Cloze Text etc.

It is hoped that this book will prove to be a boon for readers. I would welcome the comments and suggestions from the students and teachers for the improvement of the book.

Publisher



1. One Word Substitution

(A to Z Listing)5–99

2. Test Your Knowledge

Model Practice Sets (45 Sets)100-144

KIRAN Group

STEPPING AHEAD

PUBLISHING

Leading Publishers of Competitive Exam Books and Monthly Magazines











Banking& **Current Affairs**

E-LEARNING

Online Test Portal with large number of Tests for Bank, SSC Railways & Other Exams



kicx.in

COACHING









AN HONEST ENDEAVOUR एक ईमानदार प्रयास

ONLINE BOOK STORE







One Word Substitution

Substituting one word for many is the soul of wit. Saying things in the fewest possible words has it own charm. It has become all the more important in the present day world in which life has become so fast. The modern man has neither time nor patience to waste words. Out of sheer necessity, he has to brief and terse, concise and precise. He wants to convey the maximum possible meaning in minimum words. It has become necessary for the modern man to condense and compress his ideas into the fewest possible words. One Word Substitution can be great help in condensation. Substituting one word for a group of words is an important part of the technique of brevity without superfluity. More than 2500 One Word Substitution are listed alphabetically. Our listing is different in many manners. It contains vast range of one word for many words. One word is given first for easy learning.

[A]

Abandon to leave; to banish

Abattoir Place where animals are killed for food.

Abdicate to give up a high or a dignified position; to fail; to fulfill or to

to fail/refuse to perform a duty/responsibility

Abduct to kidnap

or

to capture forcefully

Abduction Act of carrying away unlawfully or by force.

Ablution Ritual of washing the body.

Aboard on board; into a ship, plane, bus or train

Abode a place where somebody lives/a residence or a dwelling

place

Aboriginals ancient (old); historical

Abort to terminate or stop (end) something

Abridge To decrease size or volume

Abridgement a shortened version of a written work

Abroad Away from one's own country.

Absolute one who is perfect/complete/free from imperfection

Absolute Zero The coldest possible temperature

Abstruse Whose meaning is difficult to understand. **Abundance** a large quantity that is more than enough

Accentuate Give more force or importance to.

Accessible reachable or approachable.

Α

Accessory present in a minor amount but not essential

Accelerate Cause to move faster.

Accident Something that happens unexpectedly.

Accomplice a person who helps another to commit a crime or to do

something wrong

Accomplished Completed or establihsed (finished)

Accountant Person whose profession is to keep account.

Accusation Charge of doing wrong.

Acerose Needle shaped.

Access Way of approaching or entering

Acoustics Relating to sound.

Acquiesce Accept silently or without protest.

Acquittal an official decision in court that a person is not guilty of a

crime

Acrobat an athlete who performs difficult acts such as balancing on

high ropes

Acrobatics Art of performing acrobatic acts.

Acronym an abbreviation formed by letters taken from a word.

Acrophobia fear of heights places.

Act to do something; to behave in a particular way; to perform a

part in a play/film/function

Activist One who takes an active part in politics.

Acumen Superior mental acuteness.

Adamant firm (fixed) not ready to change one's mind.

Adapt To adjust; to modify

Addendum Things to be added specially in a book

Addict a person who is very dependent or habitually involved in

something especially to harmful drugs.

Adhere to stick firmly (strongly)
Adhoc For a particular purpose

Adolscence A stage of growth between childhood and maturity.

Adulations excessive praise

Aeon Along period of time
Aerial Made up of air or gas.
Aeronautics Art of flying an aircraft.

or

Science of flying of aeroplanes.

Aerophobia Fear of height/flying Aesthetic A love of beauty.

Aetiology Science of the causes of diseases.

Affidavit A signed document making an oath

Affinity a natural attraction [SBI P.O. Exam 2002]

Affirm Declare positively that something is true.

Agenda a list of items to be discussed at a meeting

Aggravate To make worse.

Aggressive angry, and behaving in a threatening way; ready to attack

Aggressor a person, country etc. that attacks first

Agitate to argue strongly for something you want; to make

somebody feel angry, anxious/nervous

Agitation worry and anxiety that you show by behaving in a nervous

way

Aglophoble A person who hates England.

Agnostic One who believes that nothing can be said about God.

or

Person who is not sure of the existence of God.

or

One who doubts the existence of God.

Agnosticism Belief that the existence of God is unknown.

Agonostic One who doubts the existence of God.

Agony extreme physical/mental pain **Agoraphobia** Fear of being in open space.

Agriculturalist an expert in agriculture (practice of farming) who gives

advice to farmers

Alcoholic a person who is addicted to drinking and cannot easily stop

it.

Alien unfamiliar and strange

Alimony the money that a court orders somebody to pay regularly to

their former wife/husband when the marriage is ended

Allegory Story in which ideas are symbolised as people; a symbolic

representation.

or

description of a subject with symbolical representation to

another.

Alliteration the repetition of the same letter/ sound at the beginning of

words immediately succeeding each other.

Allusive an indirect reference or a hint

Alluvial Sandy soil deposited by running water.

Ally a person who helps and supports somebody in a difficult

situation

A

Alma-mater Place of one's learning like a school or a college.

[RRB Bhopal Exam. 1992]

Almanac a handbook published annually containing information on a

particular subject

Almighty having complete power - God

Alpinism Mountain climbing.

Altar Platform on which offerings are made to God.

Altimeter Instrument used for measuring altitudes in aircraft.

Altitude the height above sea level

Altruism Care/regard for others' happiness before your own.
Altruist One who lives and works for the welfare of others.

or

One who works for the good of others.

Alumnus a male student/pupil/graduate

Amateur a person who pursues or participates in any study.

Ambassador Minister or person representing a state in a foreign country.

Ambidextrous a person who can use both hands equally well

Ambiguous unclear and vague

Ambitious determined to be successful, rich, powerful, etc.

Ambivalent having or showing both good and bad feelings

Ambivert a person who is both an introvert and an extrovert

Ambrosia something that is very pleasant to eat

or

food with delicious flavour

Ambulance an emergency vehicle for carrying sick or wounded people.

Ambulatory Able to walk after being bedridden.

Amenities Things or circumstances that make life easy or pleasant.

Ammeter Instrument used for measuring the electrical currents in

amperes.

Amnesia a medical condition in which somebody partly/completely

looses their memory; loss of memory

Amnesty an official statement that allows people who have been put in

prison for crimes against the state to go free

Amoeba a very small living creature that consists of only one cell

Amoral not caring about right and wrong
Amorphous having no definite or clear shape
Amoyan Strong and powerful woman.

Amphibians Animals living both on land and in water.

Amphitheatre Unroofed building for public games and amusements.

Ample great in size/abundant



Ampliation making something more large or extending it

Amputation Cutting off arm, leg, etc. by surgery.

Anachronism a person, or a thing that seems old-fashioned and does not

belong to the present

Anachronistic A word which can be interpreted in any way.

or

belonging to the past and not existing today.

Anaesthetics Drugs causing unconciousness such as chloroform.

Anaesthetist One who gives chloroform to a patient.

Anagram Word made by changing the order of the letters in another

word for eg: The word "silent' is an anagram of listen".

Analogue Something that is similar to another thing.

Analogy relationship/resemblance/equality between 2 people, objects

or situations.

or

The process of comparing one thing with another thing that

has similar features.

Anarchist a person who believes that laws and governments are not

necessary

or

one who doesn't respect laws/social rues (norms)

Anarchy a country or an organisation, without any form of no

government or political control

Anathema Somebody who is cursed by authority.

[PNB P.O. Exam 2004]

Α

Anatomist One who studies the parts of the human body.

Anatomy Science of the physical structure of the body.

(Art of studying human body parts)

or

Study of sciences relating to the bodily structure of human.

Ancestry the family or the race of people that you come from

Ancient Belonging to long past.

or

Something that is very old

Androgynous a person who possesses the/qualities of both sexes

Anecdote a short, interesting, humorous or funny story about a real

person or event

Anglophile a person who is not British but who admires or loves the

country, culture or people of Britain.

Anile a weak old woman.

Kiran's One Word Substitution

Animism a belief that plants, objects and natural things have a living soul

Anemometer Instrument used for measuring the force and speed velocity

of winds. (also called windmeter)

Annals Story of events year by year.

Annex to occupy; to take control of a country, region, etc. especially

for force

Annihilate Destroy utterly or completely.

[I.A.S. Mains 1980]

Anniversary the date on which an event happened in some previous year

Annual Coming or happening once every year.

Annuity Fixed sum of money paid to somebody as income in his life

time.

or

Yearly grant - beings - animals and plants by way of disection. to state officially that something is no longer legally valid

Annular Ring shaped.

Annul

Anodyne Pain reliever. [UDC 1995]

Anomaly Deviation from a normal or a common rule

Anonymous Of unknown author.

or

That which is written without name.

Antagonist an opponent or an enemy

Anthem a song that has a special importance for a country, an

organisation or a particular group of people, and is sung on

special occasions

or

A choral or vocal political/religious lyrical composition of

praise and loyalty.

Anthology a collection of literary works like poems, stories, etc. (a

collection of poems, stories etc. That have been written by

different people and published together in a book)

Anthomania Passion or craze for flowers. [AAO Exam. 2005]

Anthropoids Looking like a human

Anthropologist a person who studies about the human race, its origin,

developments, customs and beliefs

Anthropology Study or Science of mankind or humanity.

Antibody a substance that the body produces in the blood to fight

disease, or as a reaction when certain substances are put

into the body

Kiran's One Word Substitution

Antibiotics Drugs which completely destroys or prevents the growth of

bacteria.

Anticlimax a situation that is disappointing because it happens at the

end of something that was much more exciting

Antidote a substance that controls the effects of a poison/disease

Antigen a substance that enters the body and starts a process that

can cause disease

Antipathy a strong feeling of dislike or hatred

Antiquarian A person who is interested in history or ancient times

Antique old and valuable

Antiseptic a substance that helps in killing bacteria and preventing

infection in wounds

Antonyms words of opposite meanings **Apathy** emotionless or disinteresting.

Aphasia Loss of language skills due to brain damage

Aphelion The point in a planet's orbit that is farthest from the sun.

Apiary Place where bees are kept.

or

A bee house (contains several hives).

Apirigee A point as above that is nearest to earth.

Apologist One who makes an apology. **Aporhtegm** Words spoken by great men.

Apostasy the act of rejecting your religious beliefs. **Apostate** One who deserts his religion or principles.

Apostle a person who strongly believes in a policy or an idea and

tries to make other people believe in it

Appalling shocking; extremely bad or horrifying

Approve to confirm or to accept. **Aquatic** Relating to water.

Aquaphobia an extreme fear of drowning

Aquarians a person born between 21 January and 19 February
Aquarium a glass tank where fish and water plants are kept
a person who is chosen to settle a disagreement

or

a person in authority to settle or judge a dispute.

Arboreal Living in or among trees.

Arboriculture Cultivation of trees and vegetables.

Archaeologist a person who studies cultures of the past, and of periods of

history by examining the remains of buildings and objects

found in the ground

Kiran's One Word Substitution

Archaeology Study of ancient things like tombs, buried towns.

Archaism Using ancient Languages.

Archipelago group of islands. [UDC Exam. 2005]

Architect a person whose job is to design buildings, etc. **Architecture** Art and science of constructing buildings.

Archives Place where public, government or historical records are kept

or stored

Aristocracy people born in the highest social class, who have special

titles; nobility or superiority.

Armament Military forces and their equipment. **Armistice** A formal agreement to stop fighting.

Armoured protected by metal plates or covers (military vehicles)

Arsenal Aplace where weapons are manufactured and stored.

Clear at expressing ideas/ feelings effectively in words

(speech)

Artificial not real; made or produced to copy something large, heavy guns which are often moved on wheels

Artisan a person who does skilled work of making things with their

hands (known as craftsman also).

Artist a person who creates works of art-paintings/ drawings

Artistry the skill of an artist

Ascetic Leading life of self discipline.

Assailant One who attacks another violently.

Assassin any ruthless killer.

 \mathbf{or}

Person who kills somebody intentionally for political reasons.

Assassinate Kill or murder for political reasons.

Assent to agree to a request/ an idea/ a suggestion

Assertive expressing opinions/ desires strongly and with confidence,

so that people take notice

Assign to give somebody a task that they can perform at or some

work or responsibility

Associate Person who has joined with others in work, business or crime

having equality.

Association an official group of people who have joined together for a

particular purpose

Assure to make yourself sure about something; guarantee or a

promise

Astrology Science of the celestial phenomenon.

Astronaut a person whose job involves travelling and working in a

space craft



Astronomy the scientific study of the physical universe like sun, moon,

stars, planets etc.

Asylum A protected or safe-place for one or more disadvantaged or

mentally-ill (mentally-challenged)

Atheism the belief that God does not exist

Atheist One who does not believe in the existence of the God.

Athlete a person who competes in sports - running, jumping, physical

exercises, etc.

Atlas a book of maps

Atmosphere the mixture of gases that surrounds the earth

Attache Person who is attached to the staff of an ambassador.

Attack an act of violence to try to hurt or kill somebody

Attempt an act of trying to do something difficult

Attractive pleasant to look at; appealing
Audible that can be heard clearly
Audience Assembly of listeners.

Audiometer Instrument used for measuring the sharpness or intensity of

sound.

Audiphone Instrument used for improving imperfect sense of hearing.

Auditorium Place or building for listening to concerts.

Aurora Australis Southern lights Aurura Borealis Northern lights.

Autism a mental condition in which a person finds it very difficult to

communicate/form relationships with others

Autobiographer Person who writes his own life.

Autobiography Life-history of a person written by himself.

Autocracy a country that is ruled by one person who has complete

power

Autocrat a ruler who has complete power

Autophobia Fear of one's self.

Autopsy post-mortem; an official examination of a dead body by a

doctor in order to discover the cause of death

Avalanche A heavy mass of snow falling down a hill with great noise.

Avarice an excessive desire to gain and greediness after wealth.

Avaricious extreme desire for wealth a street in a town or city

Aversion a strong dislike.

Aviation a large cage/building for keeping birds in Science and art of flying in aircraft.

Aviator a person who flies an aircraft

Avoidable That can be avoided or ignored.

[B]

B Backlist the list of books that have been published by a company in

the past and are still available

Bacteria the simplest and smallest forms of life

Bagpiper someone who plays the bagpipe [a musical wind instrument]

Bakery a place where bread and cakes are made and/or sold

Bald having little or no hair on the head

Ballad A short narrative poem - adapted for reciting and singing. **Ballistics** Science dealing with the motion of projectile like rockets,

bullets, bombs and shells.

Balmacaan A type of man's loose overcoat.

Bandit a member of an armed group of thieves who attack travellers **Banish** One who is banished (rejected) from his home or country.

Bankroll to support by giving money; finance

Banker a person who owns a bank or has an important job at a bank without enough money to pay what you own; insolvent a room/ establishment where alcoholic drinks are served over

a counter

Barbarian Person who is uncivilised or uncultured. **Barbarism** Mispronunciation/an error in language use

Barometer An apparatus used for measuring the atmospheric pressure.

Barracks Building where soldiers live.

Barren infertile; land not good enough to grow plants on it (not

productive)

Beadle a minor parish (church) official who serves as an usher (a

person who shows people where to sit) and preserves order

at services

Beast a large/dangerous animal; a person who is cruel and whose

behaviour is uncontrolled

Beautician Person who runs a beauty parlour.

Bellicose Ready to fight/aggressive **Benediction** Blessing given by a priest.

Benefactor a person who gives money/ other help to a person or an

organisation (school, charity)

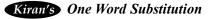
Beneficiary a person who gains as a result of something **Benevolence** an inclination to do kind or charitable acts

Benevolent Kind hearted/generous/loving **Beverage** Any soft drink except water.

Bevy Group of female humans (espacially school girls)

Bibliography a list of books or documents about a particular subject or a

particular author



Bibliomaniac excessive fondness for acquiring and possessing books

Bibliophile a person who loves or collects books

Bibliophobia Fear of books.

Bibulous Fond of much alcoholic drink. **Bifurcate** Divided into two branches.

Bigamy The crime of having two life partners or spouses at a time. **Bigot** a person who has very strong, unreasonable beliefs or

opinions about race, religion or politics and who will not listen to or accept the opinions of anyone who disagrees

Bilateral Having both sides.

Bilingual able to speak two languages equally well; written in two

languages

Bilingualist a person who speaks more than one language

Biographer Person who writes others' life.

Biography story of ones life written by somebody else **Biologist** One who studies the science of animals and plants.

Biology the scientific study of the life and structure of plants and

animals

Biopsy the removal and examination of a sample of tissue from the

body of somebody who is ill/sick, in order to find out more

about their disease

Biota Animal and plant life of a region or period.

Biped Animal with two-feet.

Birthday the date on which one is born

Black Box An apparatus which records the flight data of an aeroplane

and is also a voice recorder.

Blackbirding Kidnapping for selling into slavery.

Blasphemy act of insulting or disrespecting God/ religion

Bliss Perfect happiness.
Blockhead a very stupid person
Gof hair) fair or pale yellow.

Blood Transfusion The process the transfusing blood of one person into

another person

Board a flat piece of material designed for a specific purpose

Boaster Person who uses words to praise himself.

Boat Wrighter Wagon maker.

Bohemian a person who is involved with arts, who lives a very informal

way without accepted rules of behaviour or an

unconventional artist/writer

Bolo Large single - edged military knife - Machete

В